B-3555 - B-3562 c.1855-1880's 319-301 E. Cross St. (South side)/1127-1129 Hall Alley (East side) Baltimore, Md. Private access

Although a number of houses were originally built along the south side of the 300 block of E. Cross St. in the 1830's or earlier, none now survive in their original condition, if at all. The block is improved mainly with late Victorian style houses. At 313-319 E. Cross St. there is a group of three story, two bay wide brick houses with shed roofs and bracketed cornices, built in 1877-1878 by Joseph Thuman, a local house carpenter. At 309 E. Cross St. (to the west of Hall Alley, which runs down the center of the block), there is a three story, two bay wide brick house with shed roof and bracketed cornice, which may, however, represent a remodeling of the original 1830's-period brick house known to have existed on this site. At 305-307 E. Cross St. there is a pair of late Victorian style two story, two bay wide brick houses with shed roofs but no extant roof cornices. Finally, at 303 E. Cross St., there is a three story, two bay wide brick house and at 301 E. Cross St., a three story, three bay wide brick house, both of which have shed roofs but no extant roof cornices. These latter two houses seem to represent post Civil War remodelings of original gable-roofed houses built on the site about 1855. At 1127-1129 Hall Alley there is a pair of two story, two bay wide brick houses with gable roofs, set on high basements, which are typical of the type of small alley house built for low-income families in the 1850's and 1860's. The houses are the only surviving houses along this block of Hall Alley, which was originally improved with a number of such houses.

## MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

## INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

HISTORIC				
HISTORIC				
AND/OR COMMON				=1
LOCATION			. 4	
STREET & NUMBER	315 E. Cross S	t.		
CITY, TOWN	Baltimore	_ VICINITY OF	CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	RICT
STATE	Maryland		COUNTY	
CLASSIFICA	ATION	Tin 2		
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRES	ENT USE
DISTRICT X_BUILDING(S)STRUCTURESITEOBJECT	PUBLIC  X_PRIVATEBOTH PUBLIC ACQUISITIONIN PROCESSBEING CONSIDERED	X_OCCUPIED UNOCCUPIED WORK IN PROGRESS  ACCESSIBLE  X_YES: RESTRICTED YES: UNRESTRICTED NO	AGRICULTURECOMMERCIALEDUCATIONALENTERTAINMENTGOVERNMENTINDUSTRIALMILITARY	MUSEUMPARK %_PRIVATE RESIDIRELIGIOUSSCIENTIFICTRANSPORTATIOTHER:
OWNER OF	PROPERTY			
OWNER OF	PROPERTY		Telephone #:	
NAME	PROPERTY			ip code
STREET & NUMBER		_ VICINITY OF		
STREET & NUMBER	OF LEGAL DESC	_ VICINITY OF		
STREET & NUMBER	OF LEGAL DESC	_ VICINITY OF RIPTION	STATE , Z	
STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE.	OF LEGAL DESC	_ VICINITY OF RIPTION  ROOM 601	STATE, Z	
STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE.  REGISTRY OF DEEDS, E	OF LEGAL DESC TC. Records Office Baltimore City	_ VICINITY OF RIPTION  Room 601 Courthouse	STATE, Z  Liber #: Folio #:	
STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, E  STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN	OF LEGAL DESC TC. Records Office Baltimore City Baltimore	_ VICINITY OF RIPTION  Room 601 Courthouse	STATE, Z Liber #: Folio #:	
STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, E  STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN	OF LEGAL DESC TC. Records Office Baltimore City	_ VICINITY OF RIPTION  Room 601 Courthouse	STATE, Z  Liber #: Folio #:	
STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, E  STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN  REPRESEN'	OF LEGAL DESC TC. Records Office Baltimore City Baltimore	_ VICINITY OF RIPTION  Room 601 Courthouse	STATE, Z  Liber #: Folio #:  STATE  Maryland 21202	ip code
STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, E  STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN  REPRESEN'  TITLE  DATE	OF LEGAL DESC TC. Records Office Baltimore City Baltimore	_ VICINITY OF RIPTION  Room 601 Courthouse	STATE, Z  Liber #: Folio #:	ip code
STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, E  STREET & NUMBER  CITY, TOWN  REPRESEN'  TITLE	OF LEGAL DESC TC. Records Office Baltimore City Baltimore	_ VICINITY OF RIPTION  Room 601 Courthouse	STATE, Z  Liber #: Folio #:  STATE  Maryland 21202	ip code

CONDITION

**CHECK ONE** 

CHECK ONE

\_\_EXCELLENT

\_DETERIORATED

XUNALTERED

XORIGINAL SITE

X\_GOOD \_FAIR

\_\_RUINS

\_ALTERED

.△ORIGINAL SITE

\_\_MOVED DATE\_\_\_

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This three story, two bay brick house with shed roof and modillion cornice is the second structure to occupy this site, replacing an earlier gable roofed house in the late 1870's. The house was built contemporaneously with its neighbors, 313 and 317-319 Cross St.

The house is three stories in height, 15' wide, and occupies a lot 66' deep. There is a two story high, three bay deep rear addition. The house is constructed in running bond. The shed roof is capped by a cornice consisting of a deeply projecting crown molding set above a row of carved modillions and a deep freize area decorated with a row of cut-work scallops. Two relatively plain end brackets support the cornice. There is a single rectangular chimney located along the west side of the rear section of the roof. There is also a rear end chimney located at the south end of the rear addition.

All of the door and window openings have splayed brick lintels and wood sills. All of the window openings are filled with 1/1 double hung sash. There is a panel door with upper lights set beneath a single light transom filled with a piece of stained glass. The house sits on a high basement, the entrance being reached by four brick steps. A square-shaped basement opening is located to the right of the steps.

## 8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AF	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	IECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	
PREHISTORIC	_ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	_LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
_1400-1499	_ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	_LAW	SCIENCE
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
_1600-1699	X_ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	_SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
X-1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	_TRANSPORTATION
1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	_INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	_OTHER (SPECIFY)
		_INVENTION	3	

SPECIFIC DATES 1877-78

BUILDER/ARCHITECT Joseph Thuman for John T. Dempster

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

See under 317-319 E. Cross St.

## 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEE	1 TT MICHOPANT
GEOGRAPHICAL DATA	
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY	' x 66'
	23 8063 2 2 2
VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION	37 3.CC. U.S.C.
	ber average
	8
LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES F	FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES F	FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES COUNTY
STATE	COUNTY
¥.	
STATE	COUNTY
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STATE  STATE  FORM PREPARED BY  NAME / TITLE  M.E. Hayward / Historic Si	COUNTY
STATE  STATE  FORM PREPARED BY  NAME / TITLE  M.E. Hayward / Historic Si  ORGANIZATION	COUNTY  tes Surveyor  DATE
STATE  STATE  FORM PREPARED BY  NAME / TITLE  M.E. Hayward / Historic Si	COUNTY  tes Surveyor  DATE
STATE  STATE  FORM PREPARED BY  NAME / TITLE  M.E. Hayward / Historic Si  ORGANIZATION	COUNTY  tes Surveyor  DATE

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

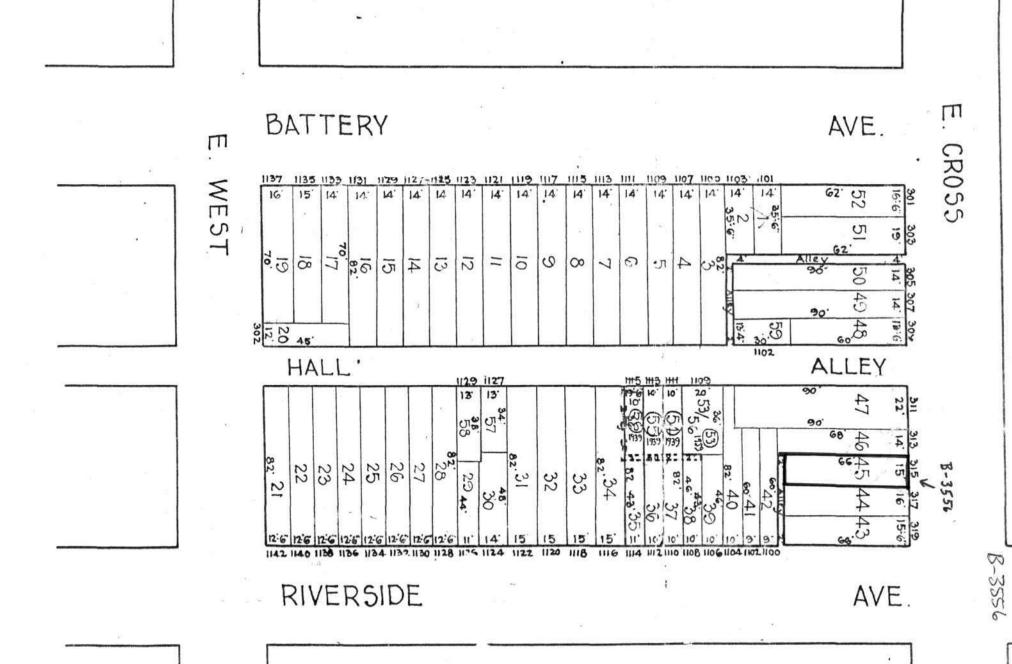
The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust

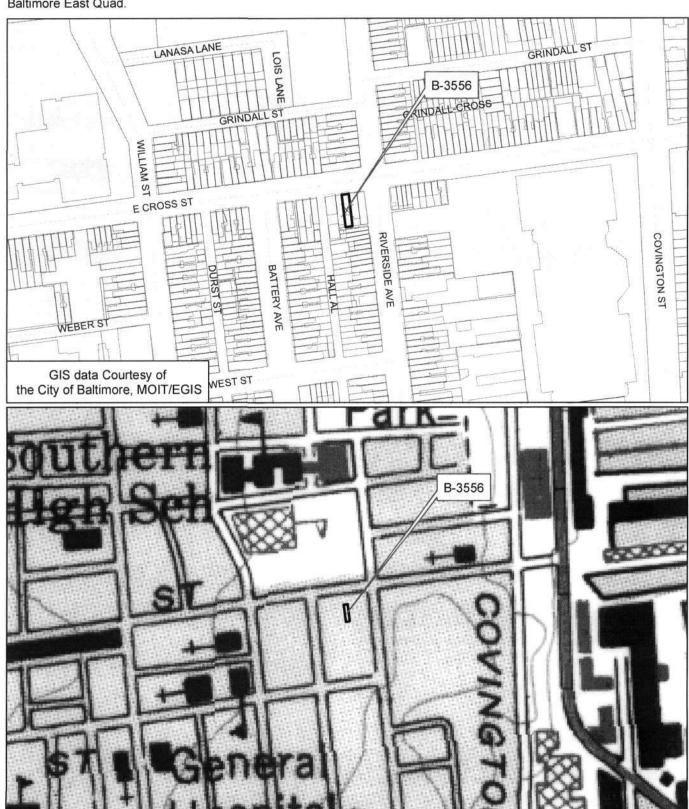
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 267-1438



B-3556 315 E. Cross Street Block 1918 Lot 045 Baltimore City Baltimore East Quad.





B-3556 M.E.H. North elevation 315 E. Cross St.

5/79